

Fiscal Year:	FY 2018	Task Last Updated:	FY 01/11/2018
PI Name:	Dunand, David Ph.D.		
Project Title:	Microstructure Evolution in Freeze-Cast Materials		
Division Name:	Physical Sciences		
Program/Discipline:			
Program/Discipline--Element/Subdiscipline:	MATERIALS SCIENCE--Materials science		
Joint Agency Name:		TechPort:	No
Human Research Program Elements:	None		
Human Research Program Risks:	None		
Space Biology Element:	None		
Space Biology Cross-Element Discipline:	None		
Space Biology Special Category:	None		
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Zip Code:	60208	Congressional District:	9
Comments:			
Project Type:	FLIGHT	Solicitation / Funding Source:	2015 NNH15ZTT002N MaterialsLab Open Science Campaigns for Experiments on the International Space Station
Start Date:	11/06/2017	End Date:	11/05/2023
No. of Post Docs:		No. of PhD Degrees:	
No. of PhD Candidates:		No. of Master' Degrees:	
No. of Master's Candidates:		No. of Bachelor's Degrees:	
No. of Bachelor's Candidates:		Monitoring Center:	NASA MSFC
Contact Monitor:	Rogers, Jan	Contact Phone:	256.544.1081
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Flight Program:	ISS		
Flight Assignment:			
Key Personnel Changes/Previous PI:			
COI Name (Institution):	Voorhees, Peter Ph.D. (Northwestern University)		
Grant/Contract No.:	80NSSC18K0196		
Performance Goal No.:			
Performance Goal Text:			

Task Description:	Freeze-casting is a novel technique that utilizes ice as a fugitive space holder to fabricate a diverse variety of materials exhibiting elongated, aligned pores. Experimental studies in microgravity inherently simplify the freeze-casting system by minimizing gravity-induced forces that contribute to its complexity, e.g., sedimentation, buoyancy, and natural convection. Freeze-casting has the potential to produce porous products with specific microstructure including net- and complex-shaped products, provided solidification conditions are properly controlled. Moreover, freeze-casting holds significant promise as an in situ resource utilization technique for space-based materials processing, thus increasing the reliability and safety of access to space while also decreasing overall costs. An improvement in scientific knowledge entails robust and predictive control of materials for a wide variety of applications, thus enabling optimized fabrication on Earth, on planetary surfaces (Moon and Mars), and in orbit.
Rationale for HRP Directed Research:	
Research Impact/Earth Benefits:	Freeze-casting has the potential to produce porous products with specific microstructure including net- and complex-shaped products, provided solidification conditions are properly controlled. Moreover, freeze-casting holds significant promise as an in situ resource utilization technique for space-based materials processing, thus increasing the reliability and safety of access to space while also decreasing overall costs. An improvement in scientific knowledge entails robust and predictive control of materials for a wide variety of applications, thus enabling optimized fabrication on Earth, on planetary surfaces (Moon and Mars), and in orbit.
Task Progress:	New project for FY2018.
Bibliography Type:	Description: (Last Updated: 11/17/2022)